

Panevropski univerzitet "APEIRON" Banja Luka

# INCLUSION IN PE TEACHING – A SUCCESUFUL MISSION POSSIBLE

#### Marko Aleksandrović

Faculty of sport and physical education, University of Niš, Niš, Serbia

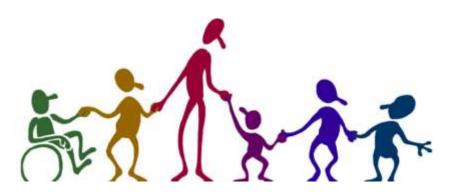


#### Term "inclusion"

- Variety in different authors.
- integration and framing,
- in the social sense, the inclusion of an individual in a certain community.

Nenad Sunii

(Suzić, 2008).



UVOD U INKLUZIJU

Bunja Loke, 2000. godine.

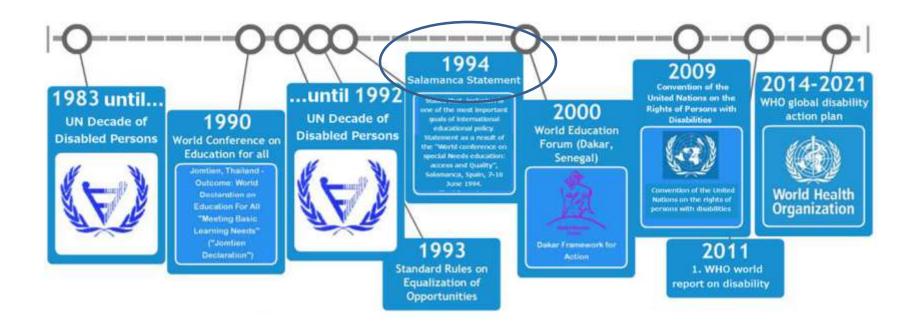
#### Term "inclusion"

 it implies the organization of education to be tailored to each child, regardless of ability, talent, disability..., to ensure that every child in the educational process is part of the community.
 (Brojčin, 2013).

- it does not only deal with education
- considers the successful inclusion of the individual in society.
   (Flem & Keller, 2000).



#### Important years for inclusion



#### Inclusion – a new curricula concept

- Inclusive education educational system open for all children.
   (Došen & Gačić-Bradić, 2005).
- Inclusive PE could bring important benefits to all participants of educational proces and bring social inclusion.

(Tubić & Đorđić, 2012).



#### Inclusion – a new curricula concept

 2009. - adopted The Law on the Basics of the Education System - inclusive education is obligation.

(Službeni glasnik RS, br 72/2009)

 The education system must ensure the equal right and access to education for everyone.







#### The Law on the Basics of the Education System

- gender affiliation,
- social affiliation,
- cultural affiliation,
- etnical affiliation,
- confessional affiliation,
- residence/place of living,
- material condition,
- health condition,
- developmental difficulties and disorders,
- disability,
- as well as on other grounds.





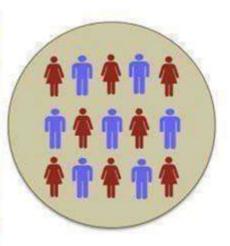


# EXCLUSIÓN INTEGRACIÓN

\*



# SEGREGACIÓN









#### Resource support

- Successor institutions of former special schools.
- They retain the educational role of students with disabilities.
- They redirect their resources they support inclusion.
- Teacher training for working with children with developmental disabilities.
- Support in early intervention.
- Support in the use of assistive technologies.



## Resource support – a list of schools in Serbia Resursna podrška - lista škola u Srbiji

- Škola za učenike oštećenog vida "Veljko Ramadanović"- Zemun/Beograd;
- OŠ "Branko Pešić"- Zemun/Beograd;
- OŠ "6.oktobar"- Kikinda;
- ŠOSO "Mara Mandić" Pančevo;
- ŠOSO "Milan Petrović" sa domom učenika Novi Sad;
- ŠOSO sa domom "Vuk Karadžić"- Sombor;
- OŠ za obrazovanje učenika sa smetnjama u razvoju "Miodrag B. Matić" -Užice;
- ŠOSO "Vukašin Marković"- Kragujevac i
- Škola sa domom za učenike oštećenog sluha i govora "11. maj"- Jagodina.



На основу чляна 54. став 4. Закона о основали спетова образовања и заклитива ("Службени глисник РС", бр. 88/17. 27/18 - др. заков, 27/18 - др. заков, 10/19 и 6/20), Министар просъете, виухе и тахноловики развора, уз сагласвоет министра државне укране в дажали своюудање д ниметра здржава и министра за рад, законалавные, борачка и совијална питања, довоси

Правилник о ресурсном центру

"Службеном гласнику РС", бр. 80/2021 од 13.8 2021. године, а ступно је на свигу 21.8. 2021.

Предмет правилников

Члан 1.

Ован правилником утверђују се болки услови за стипање статука ресурсног центра, орезинловање рада и престанак вижева статука.

Ресурсни повтар је јавна устанива образовања и виспитања вија, у складу са законом, предме стручну недрику день, ученицива и одржаовања и воста је обет сметња у решену и

## Barriers for participation in inclusion

- insufficiently developed legal regulations for all levels of education;
- inadequate capacities and conditions of the educational institutions themselves;
- insufficiently adapted curricula (unclear methodological framework);
- insufficient training of teaching staff;







#### Barriers for participation in inclusion - continuation

- insufficient presence and support of students' parents;
- unclear criteria for categorizing children;
- undeveloped curricula for levels of education after primary school;
- lack of equipment for working with students with sensory disabilities.

(Hrnjica & Sretenov, 2007; Kašćelan, 2010).



# Individual educational plan (IEP) Individualni obrazovni plan (IOP)

- basic document,
- regulates and ensures adjustment of school and teaching,
- educational needs of children who could not fit into the existing educational process or school program.



#### Предмет Правилника

#### Члан 1

Овим правилником прописују се ближа упутства за остваривање права на индивидуални образовни план (у даљем тексту: ИОП), његову примену и вредновање у предшколској установи, основној и средњој школи, (у даљем тексту: установа) који има за циљ оптимални развој детета, ученика и одраслог и његово напредовање и осамостаљивање у вршњачком колективу. Термини изражени у овом правилнику у граматичком мушком роду подразумевају природни мушки и женски род лица на које се односе.

#### Право на индивидуални образовни план

#### Члан 2

Право на ИОП има дете, ученик и одрасли коме је потребна додатна подршка због тешкоћа у приступању укључивању и учествовању у образовању и васпитању ако те тешкоће утичу на

# IEP – the content IOP - sadržaj

- 1. data about the child and the additional support team,
- 2. pedagogical profile of the child,
- 3. plan of individualization measures,
- 4. personalized teaching and learning program,
- 5. monitoring and evaluation data,
- 6. parental consent.





## IEP - types IOP - vrste

- IOP1 customized teaching and learning program
- IOP2 modified teaching and learning program
- IOP3 expanded and deepened teaching and learning program
- Preschool institution adopts IOP1.
- Primary school adopts IOP1, IOP2 & IOP3.
- Secondary school adopts IOP1, IOP2 & IOP3.





## **Inclusion in PE class**













#### Inclusion in PE class

- enables all students (regardless of ability),
- participation in PA in the same environment (as their peers),
- with individual support and attention.

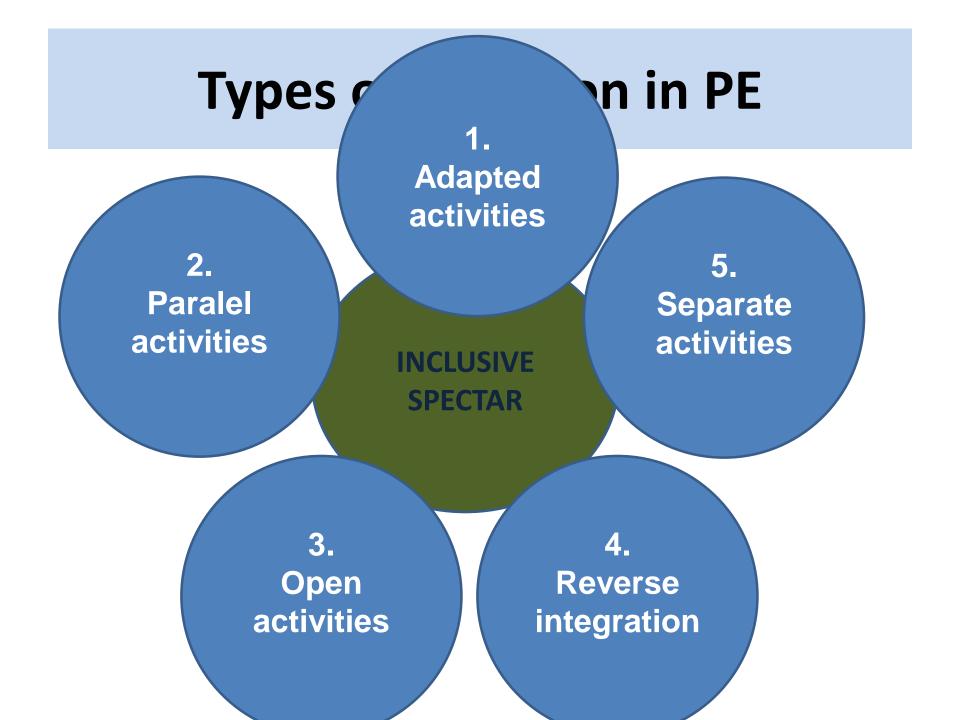












#### 1. Adapted activities

- All children play the same game / do the same activity.
- Rules, equipment and space are adapted.
- Inclusion of all with different abilities is promoted.

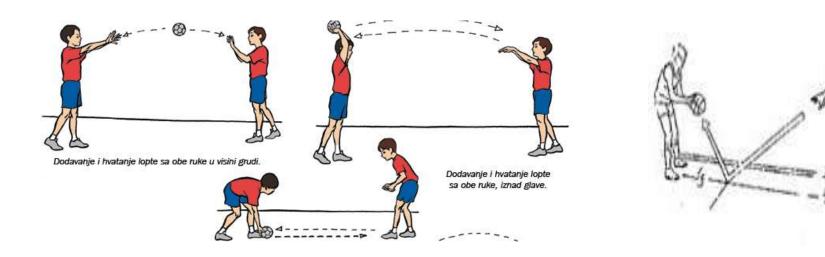






#### 2. Paralel activities

- All children can do the activity together.
- Own pace and ability level.
- Adaptations according to abilities.
- Possible division into groups based on abilities.



#### 3. Open activities

- Each child does the same activity.
- With/without adaptation of space/equipment.
- The activity suits every child.

for example, warm up.





## 4. Reverse integration

- Children without disabilities are included in sports for people with disability.
- Improves children's attitudes towards sports for people with disability.
- The self-confidence of children with disabilities is raised.







## 5. Separate activities

- Children train in the same club.
- Different groups, trainings and competitions.
- Facilities, equipment, coaches and social activities are shared.

Sports for people with disability are an example of a separate activity.







#### **Adaptation strategy**

- 1. equipment and props (various balls, racket, boat...)
- 2. rules and targeted tasks (handling, hitting the ball, shooting...)
- 3. instruction (physical, visual and verbal guidance)
- 4. space (size of the field, type of surface...)







## **Adaptation strategy**

- APE little differ with "regular" PE.
- Adaptations maintain basic characteristics of motor activity.
- Exercises/games are in accordance with the developmental period/age.
- Exercises/games allow interaction with children without disabilities.



#### **Education of PE teacher**

## Initial education

OSS – 180 ECTS

OAS - 180 ECTS

OAS - 240 ECTS

MAS – 60 ECTS

**MAS – 120 ECTS** 

**DAS – 180 ECTS** 

## Continuous education / LLL

certified seminars
informative seminars
stands
debates
working stays

#### Initial education



- Profesional studies sport coach 180 ECTS
  - Sport for people with disability (elective, 1+2)
  - APE (elective, 1+2)
- Profesional studies sport coach DL 180 ECTS
  - Sport for people with disability (elective, 1+2)
  - APE (elective, 1+2)
- Bachelor studies PE & sport 240 ECTS
  - Sport for people with disability (elective, 1+2)
  - APE (elective, 1+2)











#### Initial education



#### Master studies – PE & sport

60 ECTS

- Holistic aproach to APA (mandatory, 2+2)
- Inclusion in PE (elective, 1+2)
- Master studies PE & sport, DL

60 ECTS

- Holistic aproach to APA (mandatory, 2+2)
- Inclusion in PE (elective, 1+2)
- MAS PE & kinesitherapy

**60 ECTS** 

APA (elective, 1+2)



#### **Initial education**



- DAS sport sciences 180 ECTS
  - Research of PA of people with disability
- Doctoral disertation









#### **Continuous education / LLL**









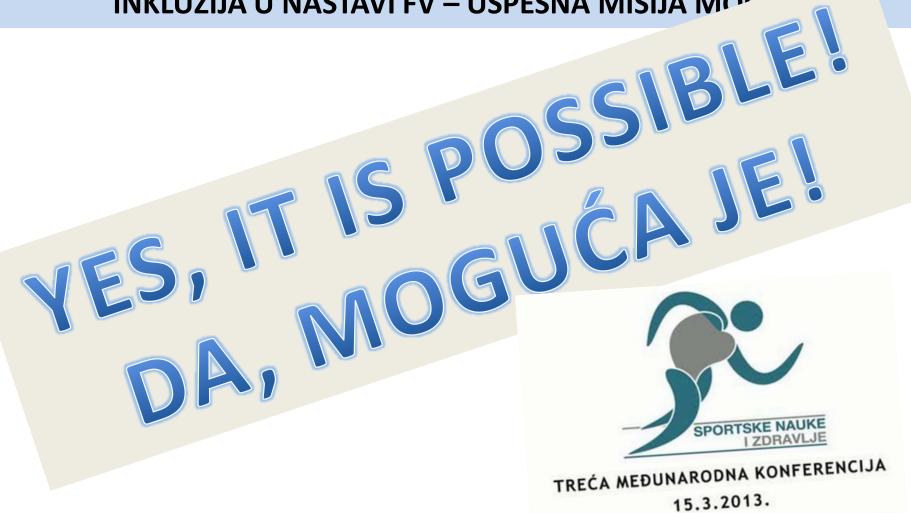








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